

**Table I.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	21.4%	20.2%	18.8%	25.9%	21.4%	20.0%	20.8%	21.6%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.6% *	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.0% *
Mining and manufacturing	23.1%	--	22.5%	30.5%	21.2%	19.5%	25.1%	22.3%
Construction	22.2%	21.0%	14.2%	22.6%	22.4%	--	19.1%	24.8%
Utilities and transp.	23.3%	--	--	30.9%	17.3%	21.6%	28.9%	21.8%
Wholesale trade	23.3%	27.9% *	17.4%	23.8%	25.2%	23.2%	20.0%	25.5%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	18.9%	13.2% *	12.3%	17.2%	21.5%	20.2%	13.2%	20.6%
Retail trade	23.7%	21.5%	19.3%	34.5%	29.7%	16.6%	21.7%	24.5%
Professional services	18.5%	20.6%	16.6%	21.2%	20.3%	16.3%	18.3%	18.6%
Other services	25.7%	21.3%	24.0%	29.6%	23.4%	26.5%	25.5%	25.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	22.8%	20.3%	17.4%	27.2%	22.9%	22.5%	20.7%	23.7%
For profit, unincorporated	25.5%	22.2%	26.8%	31.7%	21.8%	25.4%	24.8%	25.8%
Nonprofit	15.8%	15.1% *	13.3% *	14.0%	18.4%	14.6%	14.1%	15.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	21.1%	14.7%	30.3%	34.0%	16.1%	18.7% *	21.8%	20.4%
5-9 years	22.4%	23.3%	23.2%	31.3%	16.3% *	13.0%	24.9%	20.6%
10-19 years	26.5%	20.0%	26.6%	30.3%	25.1%	27.4%	23.8%	28.7%
20 or more years	20.5%	21.2%	13.5%	23.1%	21.8%	19.9%	18.6%	21.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	20.7%	--	14.8%	24.3%	21.3%	20.1%	19.6%	20.7%
1 location only	22.3%	19.6%	19.1%	26.1%	21.5%	17.1%	20.9%	23.6%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	27.6%	--	--	24.6%	32.9%	28.3%	19.4%	29.6%
25-49 %	23.0%	34.9% *	31.2%	24.4%	24.5%	15.1%	32.0%	20.6%
50-74 %	25.2%	13.2%	24.3%	27.0%	29.2%	25.0%	18.3%	27.0%
75% or more	20.7%	21.4%	17.7%	25.9%	19.8%	19.0%	20.7%	20.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	22.1%	20.2%	19.2%	26.7%	22.1%	20.1%	21.1%	22.5%
Has union employees	18.4%	--	--	9.4% *	16.6%	19.8%	12.6% *	18.7%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	27.5%	23.7% *	20.8%	33.5%	22.0%	32.5%	24.9%	28.0%
Less than 50% low-wage	20.8%	20.0%	18.6%	25.2%	21.3%	18.8%	20.5%	20.9%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	23.3%	21.9%	17.6%	26.4%	23.0%	24.2%	21.0%	24.9%
25-49 %	22.4%	21.6%	17.5%	26.9%	20.6%	22.8%	19.3%	23.1%
50-74 %	21.2%	12.5%	26.7%	24.6%	23.0%	19.8%	21.7%	21.1%
75% or more	19.0%	25.0%	15.3%	25.1%	19.1%	15.7%	20.8%	18.5%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	22.4%	19.9%	19.5%	27.8%	20.0%	23.3%	21.5%	22.8%
25-49 %	21.0%	29.9%	17.6%	24.1%	23.5%	18.7%	21.3%	20.9%
50-74 %	21.1%	16.0%	19.0%	24.0%	19.9%	23.9%	19.1%	22.3%
75% or more	18.2%	15.3% *	--	26.4%	25.6%	11.5% *	19.0%	16.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.54%	2.35%	1.57%	1.09%	1.10%	0.84%	1.05%	0.63%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.75% *	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.53% *
Mining and manufacturing	1.13%	--	3.46%	2.67%	1.88%	1.34%	2.72%	1.17%
Construction	2.30%	5.85%	3.34%	3.36%	4.69%	--	2.32%	3.71%
Utilities and transp.	2.66%	--	--	8.03%	5.13%	2.69%	5.18%	3.00%
Wholesale trade	2.43%	17.97% *	5.16%	3.27%	3.58%	3.67%	4.96%	2.37%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.42%	4.35% *	3.68%	2.86%	2.38%	2.51%	2.29%	1.72%
Retail trade	1.60%	5.60%	4.49%	3.09%	3.12%	1.80%	2.87%	1.94%
Professional services	0.70%	3.83%	2.51%	2.02%	1.37%	0.82%	1.88%	0.74%
Other services	1.68%	4.93%	6.00%	2.26%	3.44%	2.94%	2.82%	1.98%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.73%	2.95%	1.65%	1.32%	1.61%	1.27%	1.24%	0.91%
For profit, unincorporated	1.68%	4.44%	4.96%	2.85%	3.25%	2.43%	2.60%	2.16%
Nonprofit	0.73%	5.85% *	4.55% *	1.80%	1.53%	0.82%	2.50%	0.76%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.09%	3.80%	5.58%	5.44%	4.56%	6.17% *	3.30%	5.00%
5-9 years	3.14%	4.66%	4.72%	3.30%	6.12% *	1.99%	3.07%	4.69%
10-19 years	1.47%	4.83%	3.38%	2.52%	2.40%	4.30%	2.21%	1.92%
20 or more years	0.57%	4.26%	1.73%	1.26%	1.03%	0.85%	1.39%	0.62%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.65%	--	3.97%	2.22%	1.04%	0.85%	3.27%	0.66%
1 location only	0.89%	2.32%	1.67%	1.22%	2.11%	3.68%	1.10%	1.41%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.93%	--	--	4.35%	3.97%	2.28%	4.61%	2.07%
25-49 %	2.16%	12.63% *	9.06%	3.80%	3.35%	2.91%	4.92%	2.23%
50-74 %	1.95%	3.18%	5.57%	3.00%	2.74%	3.77%	2.33%	2.36%
75% or more	0.57%	2.84%	1.67%	1.22%	1.21%	0.70%	1.18%	0.65%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.59%	2.38%	1.61%	1.08%	1.23%	0.88%	1.06%	0.71%
Has union employees	1.36%	--	--	4.09% *	2.29%	1.71%	5.67% *	1.40%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	2.77%	7.54% *	4.40%	2.83%	5.03%	3.42%	3.16%	3.28%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.53%	2.45%	1.64%	1.15%	1.03%	0.80%	1.10%	0.61%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.10%	4.60%	2.21%	1.93%	2.10%	2.10%	1.76%	1.41%
25-49 %	1.50%	4.36%	2.77%	2.21%	3.18%	2.40%	1.84%	1.81%
50-74 %	0.80%	3.00%	4.60%	2.05%	1.66%	0.99%	2.27%	0.84%
75% or more	0.90%	5.10%	3.36%	2.33%	1.43%	1.07%	2.41%	0.93%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.91%	2.98%	2.18%	1.83%	1.71%	1.24%	1.40%	1.16%
25-49 %	0.79%	7.61%	2.92%	1.50%	1.56%	1.07%	2.30%	0.84%
50-74 %	1.23%	3.39%	3.18%	2.78%	2.17%	2.49%	2.00%	1.56%
75% or more	3.26%	5.79% *	--	5.56%	6.77%	4.09% *	4.50%	4.06%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.